Exercise: First Conjugation, Third Singular, Past Perfect Subjunctive, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings in either direction *effortlessly and instantaneously*.

Meaning and Principal Parts:	Think / write " x (*would have performed* the action of the verb)."		Think / write " x (*would have received* the action of the verb)."	
to praise: laudô, laudâre, laudâvî, laudâtus	x would have praised	**laudâvisset**	x would have been praised	**laudâtus esset**
to blame: culpô, culpâre, culpâvî, culpâtus	x would have blamed	**culpâvisset**	x would have been blamed	**culpâtus esset**
to save: servô, servâre, servâvî, servâtus	1. x would have saved		x would have been saved	
to call: vocô, vocâre, vocâvî, vocâtus	2. x would have called		x would have been called	
to demand: postulô, postulâre, postulâvî, postulâtus	3. x would have demanded		x would have been demanded	
to overcome: superô, superâre, superâvî, superâtus	4. x would have overcome		x would have been overcome	
to show: mônstrô, mônstrâre, mônstrâvî, mônstrâtus	5. x would have showed		x would have been shown	
to create: creô, creâre, creâvî, creâtus	6. x would have created		x would have been created	
to name: nôminô, nôminâre, nôminâvî, nôminâtus	7. x would have named		x would have been named	
to change: mûtô, mûtâre, mûtâvî, mûtâtus	8. x would have changed		x would have been changed	
to await: exspectô, exspectâre, exspectâvî, exspectâtus	9. x would have awaited		x would have been awaited	
to long for: dêsîderô, dêsîderâre, dêsîderâvî, dêsîderâtus	10. x would have longed for		x would have been longed for	
to free: lîberô, lîberâre, lîberâvî, lîberâtus	11. x would have freed		x would have been freed	
to prepare / ready: parô, parâre, parâvi, parâtus	12. x would have prepared		x would have been prepared	
to train: êducô, êducâre, êducâvî, êducâtus	13. x would have trained		x would have been trained	
to announce: nûntiô, nûntiâre, nûntiâvî, nûntiâtus	14. x would have announced		x would have been announced	
to invite: invîtô, invîtâre, invîtâvî, invîtâtus	15. x would have invited		x would have been invited	
to approve: probô, probâre, probâvî, probâtus	16. x would have approved		x would have been approved	
to dedicate: dêdicô, dêdicâre, dêdicâvî, dêdicâtus	17. x would have dedicated		x would have been dedicated	

*First Conjugation: 3d sg **past perfect subjunctive** active / passive*

Verb	Active	Passive
to avoid: vîtô, vîtâre, vîtâvî, vîtâtus	18. x would have avoided	x would have been avoided
to ask: rogô, rogâre, rogâvî, rogâtus	19. x would have asked	x would have been asked
to kill: necô, necâre, necâvî, necâtus	20. x would have killed	x would have been killed
to refuse: recûsô, recûsâre, recûsâvî, recûsâtus	21. x would have refused	x would have been refused
to care for / heal: cûrô, cûrâre, cûrâvî, cûrâtus	22. x would have cared for	x would have been cared for
to assault: oppugnô, oppugnâre, oppugnâvî, oppugnâtus	23. x would have assaulted	x would have been assaulted
to equip / adorn: ôrnô, ôrnâre, ôrnâvî, ôrnâtus	24. x would have equipped	x would have been equipped
to carry / bring: portô, portâre, portâvî, portâtus	25. x would have carried	x would have been carried
to throw: jactô, jactâre, jactâvî, jactâtus	26. x would have thrown	x would have been thrown
to endure: tolerô, tolerâre, tolerâvî, tolerâtum	27. x would have endured	x would have been endured
to beg: ôrô, ôrâre, ôrâvî, ôrâtus	28. x would have begged	x would have been begged
to wash: lavô, lavâre, lâvî, lautum [*or* lavâtus *or* lôtum]	29. x would have washed	x would have been washed
to place / station: collocô, collocâre, collocâvî, collocâtus	30. x would have placed	x would have been placed
to help: iuvô, iuvâre, iûvî, iûtus	31. x would have helped	x would have been helped
to strengthen: firmô, firmâre, firmâvî, firmâtus	32. x would have strengthened	x would have been strengthened
to judge: jûdicô, jûdicâre, jûdicâvî, jûdicâtus	33. x would have judged	x would have been judged
to condemn: damnô, damnâre, damnâvî, damnâtus	34. x would have condemned	x would have been condemned
to lift: levô, levâre, levâvî, levâtus	35. x would have lifted	x would have been lifted
to greet: salûtô, salûtâre, salûtâvî, salûtâtus	36. x would have greeted	x would have been greeted
to wound: vulnerô, vulnerâre, vulnerâvî, vulnerâtus	37. x would have wounded	x would have been wounded
to unfold: explicô, explicâre, explicâvî, explicâtus	38. x would have unfolded	x would have been unfolded

*First Conjugation: 3d sg **past perfect subjunctive** active / passive*